

ABSTRACT

The main aim of this thesis is to extend and study some types of topological spaces by using b-open sets.

For a topological space X , the concepts of connected, compact, lindelof, paracompact and expandable spaces are well studied. In this work, we extend these concepts by using b-open sets to study b-connected, b-compact, b-lindelof, b-paracompact and b-expandable spaces. We also, examine study the relations between them and with other concepts like bT_1 -, bT_2 -, b -regular, b^* -regular, b -normal, b^* -normal.

Throughout this work, some important and new concepts have been illustrated including nearly b-compact, nearly b-lindelof and nearly b-paracompact spaces and the behavior of these invariants under certain kinds of maps. The following are among our main results:

1- Let X be a regular space, the following conditions are equivalent:

- i. X is paracompact.
- ii. X is nearly paracompact.
- iii. X is nearly b-paracompact.
- iv. X is b-paracompact.

2- If every open cover X has σ -locally finite open refinement, the following conditions are equivalent:

- i. X is b-paracompact.
- ii. X is b-expandable.
- iii. X is countable b-expandable.

3- Let $f : X \rightarrow Y$ be a b-open perfect function, then

- i. If X is b-paracompact, then Y is b-paracompact
- ii. If X is b-expandable, then Y is b-expandable

4- Let $f : X \rightarrow Y$ be a open perfect function, then

- i. If Y is b-paracompact, then X is b-paracompact

ii . If Y is b -expandable, then X is b -expandable

5- Let $f : X \rightarrow Y$ be a b -open completely perfect function ,then

i . If X is nearly b -paracompact , then Y is nearly b -paracompact

ii . If X is b -expandable, then Y is b -expandable

6- Let $f : X \rightarrow Y$ be a open completely perfect function ,then

i . If Y is nearly b -paracompact , then X is nearly b -paracompact

ii. If Y is b -expandable, then X is b -expandable